

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF DELAWARE

ALCON RESEARCH, LTD.,)
)
 Plaintiff,)
)
 v.) C.A. No. _____
)
 PAR PHARMACEUTICAL, INC.,)
)
 Defendant.)

COMPLAINT

Plaintiff Alcon Research, Ltd. (“Alcon”), b y its attorneys, for its Complaint, alleges as follows:

1. This is an action for patent infringement under the patent laws of the United States, Title 35, United States Code, that arises out of the submission by defendant Par Pharmaceutical, Inc. (“Par”) of two Abbreviated New Drug Applications (“ANDAs”) to the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (“FDA”) seeking approval to manufacture and sell generic versions of Alcon’s TRAVATAN[®] travoprost ophthalmic solution (“TRAVATAN[®]”) prior to the expiration of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,510,383, 5,631,287, 5,849,792, 5,889,052, and 6,011,062, and of Alcon’s TRAVATAN Z[®] travoprost ophthalmic solution (“TRAVATAN Z[®]”) prior to the expiration of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,510,383, 5,889,052, 6,503,497, and 6,849,253.

PARTIES

2. Plaintiff Alcon is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, having its corporate offices and principal place of business at 6201 South Freeway, Fort Worth, Texas 76134.

3. Upon information and belief, defendant Par is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, having a place of business at One Ram Ridge Road, Spring Valley, NY 10977.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

4. Jurisdiction and venue are proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1338(a), 1391, 2201, and 1400(b). Par is subject to personal jurisdiction in Delaware because, among other things, upon information and belief, Par is a resident and citizen of the State of Delaware and has submitted itself to the jurisdiction of courts in Delaware by virtue of its incorporation under Delaware law, and Par is in the business of marketing pharmaceutical products, which it distributes and sells throughout the United States, including in Delaware.

BACKGROUND

5. TRAVATAN[®] and TRAVATAN Z[®] are ophthalmic solutions for topical administration to the eye. The active ingredient in TRAVATAN[®] and TRAVATAN Z[®] is travoprost. TRAVATAN[®] and TRAVATAN Z[®] are each indicated for the reduction of elevated intraocular pressure in patients with open-angle glaucoma or ocular hypertension who are intolerant of other intraocular pressure lowering medications or insufficiently responsive (failed to achieve target IOP determined after multiple measurements over time) to another intraocular pressure lowering medication. TRAVATAN Z[®] does not contain benzalkonium chloride, an ingredient in TRAVATAN[®], but rather contains SOFZIA[®], an ionic buffered system.

6. U.S. Patent Nos. 5,510,383, 5,631,287, 5,849,792, 5,889,052, and 6,011,062 have been listed in connection with TRAVATAN[®] in the FDA's publication, *Approved Drug Products with Therapeutic Equivalence Evaluations*, commonly (and hereinafter) known as the "Orange Book."

7. U.S. Patent Nos. 5,510,383, 5,889,052, 6,503,497, and 6,849,253 have been listed in connection with TRAVATAN Z[®] in the Orange Book.

8. By letter dated June 1, 2009 (the “Notice Letter”), Par notified Alcon that Par had submitted to the FDA two ANDAs, Nos. 91-340 and 91-341, for Par’s travoprost ophthalmic solution 0.004% (“Par’s Generic Travoprost Product”) and Par’s travoprost ophthalmic solution 0.004% (preserved) (“Par’s Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product”), respectively. Par’s Generic Travoprost Product is a drug product that is a generic version of TRAVATAN[®]. Par’s Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product is a drug product that is a generic version of TRAVATAN Z[®].

9. Upon information and belief, Par’s Generic Travoprost Product contains 0.042 mg/mL travoprost; 5.00 mg/mL polyoxyl 40 hydrogenated castor oil; 1.20 mg/mL tromethamine; 3.00 mg/mL boric acid; 46.00 mg/mL mannitol; 0.10 mg/mL edetate disodium; 1.56 mg/mL benzalkonium chloride (10% w/v solution); sodium hydroxide q.s. to pH 6.0±0.3; hydrochloric acid q.s. to pH 6.0±0.3; and water for injection q.s. Upon information and belief, Par’s Generic Travoprost Product will be indicated for the same indication as TRAVATAN[®].

10. Upon information and belief, Par’s Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product contains 0.042 mg/mL travoprost; 5.25 mg/mL polyoxyl 40 hydrogenated castor oil; 10.00 mg/mL boric acid; 7.50 mg/mL propylene glycol; 2.50 mg/mL sorbitol powder; 0.025 mg/mL zinc chloride; sodium hydroxide q.s. to pH 5.7±0.3; hydrochloric acid q.s. to pH 5.7±0.3; and water for injection q.s. Upon information and belief, Par’s Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product will be indicated for the same indication as TRAVATAN Z[®].

11. The purpose of Par’s submission of ANDA No. 91-340 was to obtain approval under the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (“FDCA”) to engage in the

commercial manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost Product prior to the expiration of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,510,383, 5,631,287, 5,849,792, 5,889,052, and 6,011,062.

12. The purpose of Par's submission of ANDA No. 91-341 was to obtain approval under the FDCA to engage in the commercial manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product prior to the expiration of U.S. Patent Nos. 5,510,383, 5,889,052, 6,503,497, and 6,849,253.

13. In the Notice Letter, Par also notified Alcon that, as part of its ANDA No. 91-340, Par had filed certifications of the type described in Section 505(j)(2)(A)(vii)(IV) of the FDCA, 21 U.S.C. § 355(j)(2)(A)(vii)(IV), with respect to U.S. Patent Nos. 5,510,383, 5,631,287, 5,849,792, 5,889,052, and 6,011,062. Upon information and belief, Par submitted ANDA No. 91-340 to the FDA containing a certification pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 355(j)(2)(A)(vii)(IV) asserting that U.S. Patent Nos. 5,510,383, 5,631,287, 5,849,792, 5,889,052, and 6,011,062 are invalid, unenforceable, and/or will not be infringed by the manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost Product.

14. In the Notice Letter, Par also notified Alcon that, as part of its ANDA No. 91-341, Par had filed certifications of the type described in Section 505(j)(2)(A)(vii)(IV) of the FDCA, 21 U.S.C. § 355(j)(2)(A)(vii)(IV), with respect to U.S. Patent Nos. 5,510,383, 5,889,052, 6,503,497, and 6,849,253. Upon information and belief, Par submitted ANDA No. 91-341 to the FDA containing a certification pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 355(j)(2)(A)(vii)(IV) asserting that U.S. Patent Nos. 5,510,383, 5,889,052, 6,503,497, and 6,849,253 are invalid, unenforceable, and/or will not be infringed by the manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product.

**COUNT I – INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 5,510,383
BY PAR’S GENERIC TRAVOPROST PRODUCT**

15. Alcon incorporates each of the preceding paragraphs 1–14 as if fully set forth herein.

16. United States Patent No. 5,510,383 (“the ’383 patent”), entitled “Use of Cloprostenol, Fluprostenol and Their Salts and Esters to Treat Glaucoma and Ocular Hypertension” (Exhibit A hereto), was duly and legally issued on April 23, 1996, to Alcon Laboratories, Inc., as assignee of John E. Bishop, Louis DeSantis, Jr., and Verney L. Sallee, and is incorporated herein by reference.

17. Alcon Laboratories, Inc.’s interest in the ’383 patent has been subsequently assigned to Alcon Research, Ltd.

18. Alcon will be substantially and irreparably damaged by infringement of the ’383 patent.

19. Par has knowledge of the ’383 patent.

20. Par’s submission of ANDA No. 91-340 for the purpose of obtaining approval to engage in the commercial manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, and/or importation of Par’s Generic Travoprost Product prior to the expiration of the ’383 patent was an act of infringement of the ’383 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(e)(2)(A).

21. The manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par’s Generic Travoprost Product would infringe one or more claims of the ’383 patent.

22. Upon information and belief, Par will engage in the manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par’s Generic Travoprost

Product with its proposed labeling immediately and imminently upon approval of ANDA No. 91-340.

23. Upon information and belief, the use of Par's Generic Travoprost Product in accordance with and as directed by Par's proposed labeling for that product would infringe one or more claims of the '383 patent.

24. Upon information and belief, Par plans and intends to, and will, actively induce infringement of the '383 patent when ANDA No. 91-340 is approved, and plans and intends to, and will, do so immediately and imminently upon approval.

25. Upon information and belief, Par knows that Par's Generic Travoprost Product and its proposed labeling are especially made or adapted for use in infringing the '383 patent, and that Par's Generic Travoprost Product and its proposed labeling are not suitable for substantial noninfringing use. Upon information and belief, Par plans and intends to, and will, contribute to infringement of the '383 patent immediately and imminently upon approval of ANDA No. 91-340.

26. The foregoing actions by Par constitute and/or will constitute infringement of the '383 patent, active inducement of infringement of the '383 patent, and contribution to the infringement by others of the '383 patent.

27. Upon information and belief, Par acted without a reasonable basis for believing that it would not be liable for infringing the '383 patent, actively inducing infringement of the '383 patent, and contributing to the infringement by others of the '383 patent.

28. Unless Par is enjoined from infringing the '383 patent, actively inducing infringement of the '383 patent, and contributing to the infringement by others of the '383 patent, Alcon will suffer irreparable injury. Alcon has no adequate remedy at law.

**COUNT II – INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 5,510,383
BY PAR’S GENERIC TRAVOPROST (PRESERVED) PRODUCT**

29. Alcon incorporates each of the preceding paragraphs 1–28 as if fully set forth herein.

30. Par’s submission of ANDA No. 91-341 for the purpose of obtaining approval to engage in the commercial manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, and/or importation of Par’s Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product prior to the expiration of the ’383 patent was an act of infringement of the ’383 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(e)(2)(A).

31. The manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par’s Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product would infringe one or more claims of the ’383 patent.

32. Upon information and belief, Par will engage in the manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par’s Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product with its proposed labeling immediately and imminently upon approval of ANDA No. 91-341.

33. Upon information and belief, the use of Par’s Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product in accordance with and as directed by Par’s proposed labeling for that product would infringe one or more claims of the ’383 patent.

34. Upon information and belief, Par plans and intends to, and will, actively induce infringement of the ’383 patent when ANDA No. 91-341 is approved, and plans and intends to, and will, do so immediately and imminently upon approval.

35. Upon information and belief, Par knows that Par’s Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product and its proposed labeling are especially made or adapted for use in infringing the ’383 patent, and that Par’s Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product and its

proposed labeling are not suitable for substantial noninfringing use. Upon information and belief, Par plans and intends to, and will, contribute to infringement of the '383 patent immediately and imminently upon approval of ANDA No. 91-341.

36. The foregoing actions by Par constitute and/or will constitute infringement of the '383 patent, active inducement of infringement of the '383 patent, and contribution to the infringement by others of the '383 patent.

37. Upon information and belief, Par acted without a reasonable basis for believing that it would not be liable for infringing the '383 patent, actively inducing infringement of the '383 patent, and contributing to the infringement by others of the '383 patent.

38. Unless Par is enjoined from infringing the '383 patent, actively inducing infringement of the '383 patent, and contributing to the infringement by others of the '383 patent, Alcon will suffer irreparable injury. Alcon has no adequate remedy at law.

**COUNT III – INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 5,631,287
BY PAR'S GENERIC TRAVOPROST PRODUCT**

39. Alcon incorporates each of the preceding paragraphs 1–38 as if fully set forth herein.

40. United States Patent No. 5,631,287 (“the '287 patent”), entitled “Storage-Stable Prostaglandin Compositions” (Exhibit B hereto), was duly and legally issued on May 20, 1997, to Alcon Laboratories, Inc., as assignee of L. Wayne Schneider, and is incorporated herein by reference.

41. Alcon Laboratories, Inc.’s interest in the '287 patent has been subsequently assigned to Alcon Research, Ltd.

42. Alcon will be substantially and irreparably damaged by infringement of the '287 patent.

43. Par has knowledge of the '287 patent.

44. Par's submission of ANDA No. 91-340 for the purpose of obtaining approval to engage in the commercial manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost Product prior to the expiration of the '287 patent was an act of infringement of the '287 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(e)(2)(A).

45. The manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost Product would infringe one or more claims of the '287 patent.

46. Upon information and belief, Par will engage in the manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost Product with its proposed labeling immediately and imminently upon approval of ANDA No. 91-340.

47. Upon information and belief, the use of Par's Generic Travoprost Product in accordance with and as directed by Par's proposed labeling for that product would infringe one or more claims of the '287 patent.

48. Upon information and belief, Par plans and intends to, and will, actively induce infringement of the '287 patent when ANDA No. 91-340 is approved, and plans and intends to, and will, do so immediately and imminently upon approval.

49. The foregoing actions by Par constitute and/or will constitute infringement of the '287 patent and active inducement of infringement of the '287 patent.

50. Upon information and belief, Par acted without a reasonable basis for believing that it would not be liable for infringing the '287 patent and actively inducing infringement of the '287 patent.

51. Unless Par is enjoined from infringing the '287 patent and actively inducing infringement of the '287 patent, Alcon will suffer irreparable injury. Alcon has no adequate remedy at law.

**COUNT IV – INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 5,631,287
BY PAR'S GENERIC TRAVOPROST (PRESERVED) PRODUCT**

52. Alcon incorporates each of the preceding paragraphs 1–51 as if fully set forth herein.

53. The manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product would infringe one or more claims of the '287 patent.

54. Upon information and belief, Par will engage in the manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product with its proposed labeling immediately and imminently upon approval of ANDA No. 91-341.

55. Upon information and belief, the use of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product in accordance with and as directed by Par's proposed labeling for that product would infringe one or more claims of the '287 patent.

56. Upon information and belief, Par plans and intends to, and will, actively induce infringement of the '287 patent when its ANDA No. 91-341 is approved, and plans and intends to, and will, do so immediately and imminently upon approval.

57. The foregoing actions by Par will constitute infringement of the '287 patent and active inducement of infringement of the '287 patent.

58. Upon information and belief, Par lacks a reasonable basis for believing that it would not be liable for infringing the '287 patent and actively inducing infringement of the '287 patent.

59. Unless Par is enjoined from infringing the '287 patent and actively inducing infringement of the '287 patent, Alcon will suffer irreparable injury. Alcon has no adequate remedy at law.

**COUNT V – INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 5,849,792
BY PAR'S GENERIC TRAVOPROST PRODUCT**

60. Alcon incorporates each of the preceding paragraphs 1–59 as if fully set forth herein.

61. United States Patent No. 5,849,792 (“the '792 patent”), entitled “Storage-Stable Prostaglandin Compositions” (Exhibit C hereto), was duly and legally issued on Dec. 15, 1998, to Alcon Laboratories, Inc., as assignee of L. Wayne Schneider, and is incorporated herein by reference.

62. Alcon Laboratories, Inc.’s interest in the '792 patent has been subsequently assigned to Alcon Research, Ltd.

63. Alcon will be substantially and irreparably damaged by infringement of the '792 patent.

64. Par has knowledge of the '792 patent.

65. Par’s submission of ANDA No. 91-340 for the purpose of obtaining approval to engage in the commercial manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, and/or importation of Par’s Generic Travoprost Product prior to the expiration of the '792 patent was an act of infringement of the '792 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(e)(2)(A).

66. The manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost Product would infringe one or more claims of the '792 patent.

67. Upon information and belief, Par will engage in the manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost Product with its proposed labeling immediately and imminently upon approval of ANDA No. 91-340.

68. Upon information and belief, the use of Par's Generic Travoprost Product in accordance with and as directed by Par's proposed labeling for that product would infringe one or more claims of the '792 patent.

69. Upon information and belief, Par plans and intends to, and will, actively induce infringement of the '792 patent when ANDA No. 91-340 is approved, and plans and intends to, and will, do so immediately and imminently upon approval.

70. Upon information and belief, Par knows that Par's Generic Travoprost Product and its proposed labeling are especially made or adapted for use in infringing the '792 patent, and that Par's Generic Travoprost Product and its proposed labeling are not suitable for substantial noninfringing use. Upon information and belief, Par plans and intends to, and will, contribute to infringement of the '792 patent immediately and imminently upon approval of ANDA No. 91-340.

71. The foregoing actions by Par constitute and/or will constitute infringement of the '792 patent, active inducement of infringement of the '792 patent, and contribution to the infringement by others of the '792 patent.

72. Upon information and belief, Par acted without a reasonable basis for believing that it would not be liable for infringing the '792 patent, actively inducing infringement of the '792 patent, and contributing to the infringement by others of the '792 patent.

73. Unless Par is enjoined from infringing the '792 patent, actively inducing infringement of the '792 patent, and contributing to the infringement by others of the '792 patent, Alcon will suffer irreparable injury. Alcon has no adequate remedy at law.

**COUNT VI – INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 5,889,052
BY PAR'S GENERIC TRAVOPROST PRODUCT**

74. Alcon incorporates each of the preceding paragraphs 1–73 as if fully set forth herein.

75. United States Patent No. 5,889,052 (“the '052 patent”), entitled “Use of Cloprostenol and Fluprostenol Analogues to Treat Glaucoma and Ocular Hypertension” (Exhibit D hereto), was duly and legally issued on March 30, 1999, to Alcon Laboratories, Inc., as assignee of Peter G. Klimko, John E. Bishop, Verney L. Sallee, and Paul W. Zinke, and is incorporated herein by reference.

76. Alcon Laboratories, Inc.’s interest in the '052 patent has been subsequently assigned to Alcon Research, Ltd.

77. Alcon will be substantially and irreparably damaged by infringement of the '052 patent.

78. Par has knowledge of the '052 patent.

79. Par’s submission of ANDA No. 91-340 for the purpose of obtaining approval to engage in the commercial manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, and/or importation of Par’s Generic Travoprost Product prior to the expiration of the '052 patent was an act of infringement of the '052 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(e)(2)(A).

80. The manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost Product would infringe one or more claims of the '052 patent.

81. Upon information and belief, Par will engage in the manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost Product with its proposed labeling immediately and imminently upon approval of ANDA No. 91-340.

82. Upon information and belief, the use of Par's Generic Travoprost Product in accordance with and as directed by Par's proposed labeling for that product would infringe one or more claims of the '052 patent.

83. Upon information and belief, Par plans and intends to, and will, actively induce infringement of the '052 patent when ANDA No. 91-340 is approved, and plans and intends to, and will, do so immediately and imminently upon approval.

84. Upon information and belief, Par knows that Par's Generic Travoprost Product and its proposed labeling are especially made or adapted for use in infringing the '052 patent, and that Par's Generic Travoprost Product and its proposed labeling are not suitable for substantial noninfringing use. Upon information and belief, Par plans and intends to, and will, contribute to infringement of the '052 patent immediately and imminently upon approval of ANDA No. 91-340.

85. The foregoing actions by Par constitute and/or will constitute infringement of the '052 patent, active inducement of infringement of the '052 patent, and contribution to the infringement by others of the '052 patent.

86. Upon information and belief, Par acted without a reasonable basis for believing that it would not be liable for infringing the '052 patent, actively inducing infringement of the '052 patent, and contributing to the infringement by others of the '052 patent.

87. Unless Par is enjoined from infringing the '052 patent, actively inducing infringement of the '052 patent, and contributing to the infringement by others of the '052 patent, Alcon will suffer irreparable injury. Alcon has no adequate remedy at law.

**COUNT VII – INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 5,889,052
BY PAR'S GENERIC TRAVOPROST (PRESERVED) PRODUCT**

88. Alcon incorporates each of the preceding paragraphs 1–87 as if fully set forth herein.

89. Par's submission of ANDA No. 91-341 for the purpose of obtaining approval to engage in the commercial manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product prior to the expiration of the '052 patent was an act of infringement of the '052 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(e)(2)(A).

90. The manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product would infringe one or more claims of the '052 patent.

91. Upon information and belief, Par will engage in the manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product with its proposed labeling immediately and imminently upon approval of ANDA No. 91-341.

92. Upon information and belief, the use of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product in accordance with and as directed by Par's proposed labeling for that product would infringe one or more claims of the '052 patent.

93. Upon information and belief, Par plans and intends to, and will, actively induce infringement of the '052 patent when ANDA No. 91-341 is approved, and plans and intends to, and will, do so immediately and imminently upon approval.

94. Upon information and belief, Par knows that Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product and its proposed labeling are especially made or adapted for use in infringing the '052 patent, and that Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product and its proposed labeling are not suitable for substantial noninfringing use. Upon information and belief, Par plans and intends to, and will, contribute to infringement of the '052 patent immediately and imminently upon approval of ANDA No. 91-341.

95. The foregoing actions by Par constitute and/or will constitute infringement of the '052 patent, active inducement of infringement of the '052 patent, and contribution to the infringement by others of the '052 patent.

96. Upon information and belief, Par acted without a reasonable basis for believing that it would not be liable for infringing the '052 patent, actively inducing infringement of the '052 patent, and contributing to the infringement by others of the '052 patent.

97. Unless Par is enjoined from infringing the '052 patent, actively inducing infringement of the '052 patent, and contributing to the infringement by others of the '052 patent, Alcon will suffer irreparable injury. Alcon has no adequate remedy at law.

**COUNT VIII – INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 6,011,062
BY PAR'S GENERIC TRAVOPROST PRODUCT**

98. Alcon incorporates each of the preceding paragraphs 1–97 as if fully set forth herein.

99. United States Patent No. 6,011,062 (“the '062 patent”), entitled “Storage-Stable Prostaglandin Compositions” (Exhibit E hereto), was duly and legally issued on Jan. 4,

2000, to Alcon Laboratories, Inc., as assignee of L. Wayne Schneider, Rajan Bawa, and Alan L. Weiner, and is incorporated herein by reference.

100. Alcon Laboratories, Inc.'s interest in the '062 patent has been subsequently assigned to Alcon Research, Ltd.

101. Alcon will be substantially and irreparably damaged by infringement of the '062 patent.

102. Par has knowledge of the '062 patent.

103. Par's submission of ANDA No. 91-340 for the purpose of obtaining approval to engage in the commercial manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost Product prior to the expiration of the '062 patent was an act of infringement of the '062 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(e)(2)(A).

104. The manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost Product would infringe one or more claims of the '062 patent.

105. Upon information and belief, Par will engage in the manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost Product with its proposed labeling immediately and imminently upon approval of ANDA No. 91-340.

106. Upon information and belief, the use of Par's Generic Travoprost Product in accordance with and as directed by Par's proposed labeling for that product would infringe one or more claims of the '062 patent.

107. Upon information and belief, Par plans and intends to, and will, actively induce infringement of the '062 patent when ANDA No. 91-340 is approved, and plans and intends to, and will, do so immediately and imminently upon approval.

108. The foregoing actions by Par constitute and/or will constitute infringement of the '062 patent and active inducement of infringement of the '062 patent.

109. Upon information and belief, Par acted without a reasonable basis for believing that it would not be liable for infringing the '062 patent and actively inducing infringement of the '062 patent.

110. Unless Par is enjoined from infringing the '062 patent and actively inducing infringement of the '062 patent, Alcon will suffer irreparable injury. Alcon has no adequate remedy at law.

**COUNT IX – INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 6,011,062
BY PAR'S GENERIC TRAVOPROST (PRESERVED) PRODUCT**

111. Alcon incorporates each of the preceding paragraphs 1–110 as if fully set forth herein.

112. The manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product would infringe one or more claims of the '062 patent.

113. Upon information and belief, Par will engage in the manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product with its proposed labeling immediately and imminently upon approval of ANDA No. 91-341.

114. Upon information and belief, the use of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product in accordance with and as directed by Par's proposed labeling for that product would infringe one or more claims of the '062 patent.

115. Upon information and belief, Par plans and intends to, and will, actively induce infringement of the '062 patent when ANDA No. 91-341 is approved, and plans and intends to, and will, do so immediately and imminently upon approval.

116. The foregoing actions by Par will constitute infringement of the '062 patent and active inducement of infringement of the '062 patent.

117. Upon information and belief, Par lacks a reasonable basis for believing that it would not be liable for infringing the '062 patent and actively inducing infringement of the '062 patent.

118. Unless Par is enjoined from infringing the '062 patent and actively inducing infringement of the '062 patent, Alcon will suffer irreparable injury. Alcon has no adequate remedy at law.

**COUNT X – INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 6,503,497
BY PAR'S GENERIC TRAVOPROST (PRESERVED) PRODUCT**

119. Alcon incorporates each of the preceding paragraphs 1–118 as if fully set forth herein.

120. United States Patent No. 6,503,497 (“the '497 patent”), entitled “Use of Borate-Polyol Complexes in Ophthalmic Compositions” (Exhibit F hereto), was duly and legally issued on Jan. 7, 2003, to Alcon Manufacturing, Ltd., as assignee of Masood Chowhan and Nissanke L. Dassanayake, and is incorporated herein by reference.

121. Alcon Manufacturing, Ltd.'s interest in the '497 patent has been subsequently assigned to Alcon Research, Ltd.

122. Alcon will be substantially and irreparably damaged by infringement of the '497 patent.

123. Par has knowledge of the '497 patent.

124. Par's submission of ANDA No. 91-341 for the purpose of obtaining approval to engage in the commercial manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product prior to the expiration of the '497 patent was an act of infringement of the '497 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(e)(2)(A).

125. The manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product would infringe one or more claims of the '497 patent.

126. Upon information and belief, Par will engage in the manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product with its proposed labeling immediately and imminently upon approval of ANDA No. 91-341.

127. Upon information and belief, the use of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product in accordance with and as directed by Par's proposed labeling for that product would infringe one or more claims of the '497 patent.

128. Upon information and belief, Par plans and intends to, and will, actively induce infringement of the '497 patent when ANDA No. 91-341 is approved, and plans and intends to, and will, do so immediately and imminently upon approval.

129. The foregoing actions by Par constitute and/or will constitute infringement of the '497 patent and active inducement of infringement of the '497 patent.

130. Upon information and belief, Par acted without a reasonable basis for believing that it would not be liable for infringing the '497 patent and actively inducing infringement of the '497 patent.

131. Unless Par is enjoined from infringing the '497 patent and actively inducing infringement of the '497 patent, Alcon will suffer irreparable injury. Alcon has no adequate remedy at law.

**COUNT XI – INFRINGEMENT OF U.S. PATENT NO. 6,849,253
BY PAR'S GENERIC TRAVOPROST (PRESERVED) PRODUCT**

132. Alcon incorporates each of the preceding paragraphs 1–131 as if fully set forth herein.

133. United States Patent No. 6,849,253 (“the '253 patent”), entitled “Use of Borate-Polyol Complexes in Ophthalmic Compositions” (Exhibit G hereto), was duly and legally issued on Feb. 1, 2005, to Alcon Manufacturing, Ltd., as assignee of Masood Chowhan and Nissanke L. Dassanayake, and is incorporated herein by reference.

134. Alcon Manufacturing, Ltd.’s interest in the '253 patent has been subsequently assigned to Alcon Research, Ltd.

135. Alcon will be substantially and irreparably damaged by infringement of the '253 patent.

136. Par has knowledge of the '253 patent.

137. Par’s submission of ANDA No. 91-341 for the purpose of obtaining approval to engage in the commercial manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, and/or importation of Par’s Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product prior to the expiration of the '253 patent was an act of infringement of the '253 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(e)(2)(A).

138. The manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product would infringe one or more claims of the '253 patent.

139. Upon information and belief, Par will engage in the manufacture, use, offer for sale, sale, marketing, distribution, and/or importation of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product with its proposed labeling immediately and imminently upon approval of ANDA No. 91-341.

140. Upon information and belief, the use of Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product in accordance with and as directed by Par's proposed labeling for that product would infringe one or more claims of the '253 patent.

141. Upon information and belief, Par plans and intends to, and will, actively induce infringement of the '253 patent when ANDA No. 91-341 is approved, and plans and intends to, and will, do so immediately and imminently upon approval.

142. The foregoing actions by Par constitute and/or will constitute infringement of the '497 patent and active inducement of infringement of the '253 patent.

143. Upon information and belief, Par acted without a reasonable basis for believing that it would not be liable for infringing the '253 patent and actively inducing infringement of the '253 patent.

144. Unless Par is enjoined from infringing the '253 patent and actively inducing infringement of the '253 patent, Alcon will suffer irreparable injury. Alcon has no adequate remedy at law.

WHEREFORE, Alcon requests the following relief:

(a) A judgment that Par has infringed the '383, '287, '792, '052, '062, '497, and '253 patents;

(b) A judgment ordering that the effective date of any FDA approval for Par to make, use, offer for sale, sell, market, distribute, or import Par's Generic Travoprost Product, or any product or compound the making, using, offering for sale, sale, marketing, distributing, or importation of which infringes the '383, '287, '792, '052, or '062 patent, be not earlier than the latest of the expiration dates of the '383, '287, '792, '052, and '062 patents, inclusive of any extension(s) and additional period(s) of exclusivity;

(c) A judgment ordering that the effective date of any FDA approval for Par to make, use, offer for sale, sell, market, distribute, or import Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product, or any product or compound the making, using, offering for sale, sale, marketing, distributing, or importation of which infringes the '383, '052, '497, or '253 patent, be not earlier than the latest of the expiration dates of the '383, '052, '497, and '253 patents, inclusive of any extension(s) and additional period(s) of exclusivity;

(d) A preliminary and permanent injunction enjoining Par, and all persons acting in concert with Par, from making, using, selling, offering for sale, marketing, distributing, or importing Par's Generic Travoprost Product, or any product or compound the making, using, offering for sale, sale, marketing, distributing, or importation of which infringes the '383, '287, '792, '052, or '062 patents, or the inducement of or the contribution to any of the foregoing, prior to the latest of the expiration dates of the '383, '287, '792, '052, and '062 patents, inclusive of any extension(s) and additional period(s) of exclusivity;

(e) A preliminary and permanent injunction enjoining Par, and all persons acting in concert with Par, from making, using, selling, offering for sale, marketing, distributing, or importing Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product, or any product or compound the making, using, offering for sale, sale, marketing, distributing, or importation of which infringes the '383, '287, '052, '062, '497, or '253 patents, or the inducement of or the contribution to any of the foregoing, prior to the latest of the expiration dates of the '383, '287, '052, '062, '497, and '253 patents, inclusive of any extension(s) and additional period(s) of exclusivity;

(f) A judgment declaring that making, using, selling, offering for sale, marketing, distributing, or importing Par's Generic Travoprost Product, or any product or compound the making, using, offering for sale, sale, marketing, distributing, or importation of which infringes the '383, '287, '792, '052, or '062 patent, prior to the latest of the expiration dates of the '383, '287, '792, '052, and '062 patents, will infringe, actively induce infringement of, and/or contribute to the infringement by others of the '383, '287, '792, '052, or '062 patent;

(g) A judgment declaring that making, using, selling, offering for sale, marketing, distributing, or importing Par's Generic Travoprost (Preserved) Product, or any product or compound the making, using, offering for sale, sale, marketing, distributing, or importation of which infringes the '383, '287, '052, '062, '497, or '253 patent, prior to the latest of the expiration dates of the '383, '287, '052, '062, '497, and '253 patents, will infringe, actively induce infringement of, and/or contribute to the infringement by others of the '383, '287, '052, '062, '497, or '253 patent;

(h) A declaration that this is an exceptional case and an award of attorneys' fees pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 285;

(i) An award of Alcon's costs and expenses in this action; and

- (j) Such further and other relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

MORRIS, NICHOLS, ARSHT & TUNNELL LLP



Jack B. Blumenfeld (#1014)
Maryellen Noreika (#3208)
1201 North Market Street
P.O. Box 1347
Wilmington, DE 19899-1347
(302) 658-9200
jblumenfeld@mnat.com
mnoreika@mnat.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff Alcon Research, Ltd.

Of Counsel:

Bruce R. Genderson
Adam L. Perlman
Kevin Hardy
Hannah Stott-Bumstead
David M. Krinsky
WILLIAMS & CONNOLLY LLP
725 Twelfth Street, N.W.
Washington, DC 20005
(202) 434-5000

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