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and Fournier Laboratories Ireland Ltd.

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

ABBOTT LABORATORIES and FOURNIER LABORATORIES IRELAND LTD.,)))
Plaintiffs,)) Civil Action No
V.	
ACTAVIS ELIZABETH LLC, ACTAVIS INC., and ACTAVIS GROUP HF.)))
Defendant.)))

COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT

Abbott Laboratories ("Abbott") and Fournier Laboratories Ireland Ltd.

("Fournier"), for their Complaint against defendants Actavis Elizabeth LLC, Actavis Inc., and Actavis Group hf. (collectively, "Actavis") allege as follows:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. This is an action for infringement of U.S. Patent No. 7,259,186 (the "'186 patent"). This action arises out of Actavis' filing of an Abbreviated New Drug Application ("ANDA") seeking approval to sell generic copies of Plaintiffs' highly successful TRILIPIX® 45 mg and 135 mg products prior to the expiration of the '186 patent.

THE PARTIES

- 2. Plaintiff Abbott Laboratories is a corporation organized under the laws of the State of Illinois, having its headquarters and principal place of business at 100 Abbott Park Road, Abbott Park, Illinois 60064.
- 3. Plaintiff Fournier Laboratories Ireland Ltd. is an Irish corporation having its principal place of business at Anngrove, Carrigtwohill, Co. Cork, Ireland.
 - 4. Abbott Laboratories is a parent of Fournier Laboratories Ireland Ltd.
- 5. On information and belief, Actavis Elizabeth LLC is a corporation organized under the laws of Delaware having a principal place of business at 200 Elmora Avenue, Elizabeth, NJ 07207.
- 6. On information and belief, Actavis Inc. is a corporation organized under the laws of Delaware having a principal place of business at 60 Columbia Turnpike, Building B, Morristown, NJ 07960.
- 7. On information and belief, Actavis Group hf. is a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of Iceland having a principal place of business at Dalshrauni 1, 220 Hafnarfirdi, Iceland.
- 8. On information and belief, Actavis Elizabeth LLC is a wholly owned subsidiary of Actavis Inc. and has common officers and directors.

9. On information and belief, Actavis Inc. is a wholly owned subsidiary of Actavis Group hf. and has common officers and directors.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 10. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).
- Actavis Elizabeth LLC because Actavis Elizabeth LLC has purposely availed itself of the benefits and protections of New Jersey's laws such that it should reasonably anticipate being haled into court here. On information and belief, Actavis Elizabeth LLC has had persistent and continuous contacts with this judicial district, including having a principal place of business in New Jersey, selling various products within New Jersey, and previously submitting to the jurisdiction of this Court.
- Actavis Inc. because Actavis Inc. has purposely availed itself of the benefits and protections of New Jersey's laws such that it should reasonably anticipate being haled into court here. On information and belief, Actavis Inc. has had persistent and continuous contacts with this judicial district, including having a principal place of business in New Jersey, selling various products within New Jersey, and previously submitting to the jurisdiction of this Court.
- 13. On information and belief, this Court has personal jurisdiction over

 Actavis Group hf. because Actavis Group hf. has purposely availed itself of the benefits and

 protections of New Jersey's laws such that it should reasonably anticipate being haled into court

 here. On information and belief, Actavis Group hf. has had persistent and continuous contacts

with this judicial district, including selling various products within New Jersey and previously submitting to the jurisdiction of this Court.

- 14. On information and belief, Actavis Elizabeth LLC, Actavis Inc., and Actavis Group hf. each of participated in, contributed to, aided, abetted and/or induced the submissions to the U.S. Food and Drug Administration ("FDA") of the Actavis ANDA at issue in this case.
- 15. On information and belief, Actavis Elizabeth LLC and Actavis Inc. are registered to do business in New Jersey.
- 16. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b) and (c) and 1400(b).

BACKGROUND

- 17. Abbott and Fournier jointly own all rights, title and interest in and to the '186 patent (attached hereto as Exhibit A), titled "Salts of Fenofibric Acid and Pharmaceutical Formulations Thereof."
- 18. The '186 patent, which currently expires on January 7, 2025, claims novel salts of and formulations of fenofibric acid.
- 19. These novel salts and formulations of fenofibric acid are useful as lipid and cholesterol lowering agents for treatment of adults with increased triglyceride levels.
- 20. Abbott has approval from the FDA to market choline fenofibrate delayed-release capsules under the name TRILIPIX®.
- 21. TRILIPIX® (choline fenofibrate) is included in the FDA's list of "Approved Drug Products With Therapeutic Equivalence Evaluations" also known as the

"Orange Book." Approved drugs may be used as the basis of a later applicant's ANDA to obtain approval of the ANDA applicant's drug product under provisions of 21 U.S.C. § 355(j).

- 22. The FDA's "Orange Book" also lists patents associated with approved drugs. The '186 patent is listed in the "Orange Book" in association with TRILIPIX® (choline fenofibrate).
- 23. On information and belief, Actavis Elizabeth LLC submitted ANDA No. 200920 to the FDA under § 505(j) of the Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. § 355(j), seeking approval to engage in the commercial manufacture, use, and sale of choline fenofibrate delayed-release capsules in 45 mg and 135 mg dosages ("Actavis' DR Capsules, 45 mg and 135 mg") as generic versions of the TRILIPIX® 45 mg and 135 mg delayed-release capsules.
- 24. On information and belief, Actavis Inc. and Actavis Group hf., acting alone or in concert, caused, actively encouraged and/or directed Actavis Elizabeth to file ANDA No. 200920 with the FDA, and/or participated in the work related to the submission of ANDA No. 200920.
- 25. Upon information and belief, Actavis will market and/or distribute Actavis' DR Capsules, 45 mg and 135 mg if ANDA No. 200920 is approved by the FDA.
- 26. By letter dated April 5, 2010, Actavis advised Abbott and Fournier that it had submitted ANDA No. 200920 seeking approval to manufacture, use, or sell Actavis' DR Capsules, 45 mg and 135 mg prior to the expiration of the '186 patent.
- 27. The April 5, 2010 letter also advised Abbott and Fournier that ANDA No. 200920 included a certification under 21 U.S.C. § 355(j)(2)(vii)(IV) that, in Actavis' opinion, the

'186 patent is invalid and/or claims 3-15 will not be infringed by the commercial manufacture, use, or sale of Actavis' DR Capsules, 45 mg and 135 mg.

28. Actavis' April 5, 2010 letter did not contest infringement of claims 1 and 2 of the '186 patent by the commercial manufacture, use, or sale of Actavis' DR Capsules, 45 mg and 135 mg.

COUNT I

Patent Infringement

- 29. Plaintiffs repeat and reallege each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 28 hereof, as if fully set forth herein.
- 30. 35 U.S.C. § 271(e)(2) provides that the submission of an application under 21 U.S.C. § 355(j) for a drug claimed in a patent or for a drug use claimed in a patent is an act of infringement if the applicant seeks FDA marketing approval effective prior to the expiration of the patent.
- 31. Actavis' submission of ANDA No. 200920 for approval to sell Actavis' DR Capsules, 45 mg and 135 mg prior to the expiration of the '186 patent constitutes an act of infringement of one or more claims of the '186 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(e)(2). In addition, Actavis' DR Capsules, 45 mg and 135 mg infringe one or more claims of the '186 patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271.
- 32. On information and belief, Actavis acted without a reasonable basis or a good-faith belief that it would not be liable for infringing the '186 patent.
- 33. Plaintiffs have no adequate remedy at law to redress the infringement by Actavis.

- 34. Actavis' conduct renders this case "exceptional" as described in 35 U.S.C. § 285.
- 35. Plaintiffs will be irreparably harmed if Actavis is not enjoined from infringing the '186 patent.

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs respectfully request relief and judgment as follows:

- (a) a judgment that the '186 patent is valid and enforceable, and infringed under 35 U.S.C. § 271(e)(2) by Actavis' filing of its ANDA No. 200920;
- (b) an order that the effective date of the approval of ANDA No. 200920 be subsequent to the expiration date of the '186 patent;
- (c) an injunction prohibiting Actavis from commercially manufacturing, selling or offering for sale, using, or importing the choline fenofibrate compositions claimed in the '186 patent or otherwise infringing one or more claims of the '186 patent;
- (d) damages and/or other monetary relief pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284 in the event of any commercial manufacture, use or sale by Actavis of choline fenofibrate compositions falling within the scope of one or more claims of the '186 patent;
- (e) an award of Plaintiffs' interest, costs, reasonable attorneys' fees and such other relief as the Court deems just and proper pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 271(e)(4) and 35 U.S.C. § 285; and
 - (f) such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO L. CIV.R. 11.2

Plaintiffs, by their undersigned counsel, hereby certify pursuant to L.CIV.R. 11.2 that the matters in controversy are not the subject of any other action pending in any other court or of any pending arbitration or administrative proceeding.

Respectfully submitted,

s/ Thomas R. Curtin

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